Modes of Transmission:

1st

Ingestion of contaminated water/food with urine/carcasses of infected wild/domestic animals

Gastrointestinal tract → Blood

2nd

Contact through swimming in contaminated pools of water with urine/carcasses of infected wild/domestic animals

Skin & mucous membranes → Blood

3rd

Bites from infected animals (cattles, dogs, rodents, wild animals)

Entry via nose, eyes, mouth & broken skin

Contact with contaminated water & soil